CHECKLIST (2003) OF THE BIRDS OF INSULAR NEWFOUNDLAND AND ITS CONTINENTAL SHELF WATERS

B. Mactavish, J.E. Maunder, W.A. Montevecchi, J.L. Wells and D.A. Fifield

Natural History Society of Newfoundland and Labrador, Box 1013, St. John's, Newfoundland, Canada A1C 5M3

This new checklist updates and replaces the Natural History Society of Newfoundland and Labrador publication Checklist (1999) of the Birds of Insular Newfoundland and its Continental Shelf Waters by B. Mactavish, J.E. Maunder, W.A. Montevecchi and J.L. Wells. A total of 378 species, plus 3 additional subspecies, have been accepted for inclusion by the Bird Records Committee. Nomenclature is in accordance with the American Ornithologists' Union Check-list of North American Birds, Seventh Edition (1998) and supplements up to and including the Forty-fourth Supplement to the American Ornithologists' Union Check-list of North American Birds (2003).

Ten species are new to the 2003 list, including Fea's Petrel, Brown Pelican, Gray Heron, American Avocet, Gull-billed Tern, White-winged Dove, Red-bellied Woodpecker, Scissor-tailed Flycatcher, Spotted Towhee and Brewer's Blackbird. The list is current to July 31, 2003.


**OCCURRENCE** (based on an experienced observer birding regularly and widely):

- **C** = COMMON likely to be found daily in appropriate season/habitat
- **U** = UNCOMMON likely to be found monthly in appropriate season/habitat; may be locally common
- **U** = VERY UNCOMMON likely to be found annually in appropriate season/habitat; may be locally uncommon
- **X** = RARE not likely to be found annually; although apparently occurs regularly in very small numbers
- **X** = VERY RARE recorded three times or less

**STATUS**:

- **B** = BREEDER known to breed ("b" if nesting abundance is significantly lower than indicated by occurrence designation)
- **R** = RESIDENT non-migratory, or maintains a significant year-round population
- **E** = IRRUPTIVE irruptive species, much more abundant in some years than in others
- **V** = VAGRANT occurrence is outside usual range
- **I** = INTRODUCED introduced to Newfoundland

**SEASONAL DATES** (seasons during which a species has been recorded - a lower case entry indicates that a species is less common during that season than indicated by the overall occurrence designation):

- **SP** = SPRING 21 March - 20 June
- **S** = SUMMER 21 June - 20 September
- **F** = FALL 21 September - 20 December
- **W** = WINTER 21 December - 20 March

© Natural History Society of Newfoundland and Labrador, 2003
## GEESE, SWANS & DUCKS

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Species</th>
<th>Identification</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Pink-footed Goose</td>
<td>X*VSP</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Greater White-fronted Goose</td>
<td>XVspF</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Snow Goose</td>
<td>X*VSPsFw</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Canada Goose</td>
<td>CBSPSFw</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Brant</td>
<td>X*VSPsF</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Barnacle Goose</td>
<td>X*VSF</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Tundra Swan</td>
<td>X*VF</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Wood Duck</td>
<td>U*SPsFw</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Gadwall</td>
<td>XSPsFw</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Eurasian Wigeon</td>
<td>U*SPsFW</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>American Wigeon</td>
<td>UBSPSFw</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>American Black Duck</td>
<td>CBSPSFw</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mallard</td>
<td>U*BSPsFW</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Blue-winged Teal</td>
<td>U*BSPSF</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Northern Shoveler</td>
<td>U*bSPSF</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Northern Pintail</td>
<td>UBSPSFw</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Garganey</td>
<td>X*VSP</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Green-winged Teal</td>
<td>CBSPSFw</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Canvasback</td>
<td>X*VSPSF</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Redhead</td>
<td>X*VSPS</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ring-necked Duck</td>
<td>CBSPSFw</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Tufted Duck</td>
<td>XVSPFW</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Greater Scaup</td>
<td>UBR</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Lesser Scaup</td>
<td>U*SPsFw</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>King Eider</td>
<td>USPFW</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Common Eider</td>
<td>CbR</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Harlequin Duck</td>
<td>U*bSPsFW</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Surf Scoter</td>
<td>UspsFw</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>White-winged Scoter</td>
<td>USPSFw</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Black Scoter</td>
<td>UbSPsFW</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Long-tailed Duck</td>
<td>CSPsFW</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Bufflehead</td>
<td>U*SPsFW</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Common Goldeneye</td>
<td>CBR</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Barrow’s Goldeneye</td>
<td>U*SPFW</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Hooded Merganser</td>
<td>XbspsFw</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Common Merganser</td>
<td>UBR</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Red-breasted Merganser</td>
<td>CBR</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ruddy Duck</td>
<td>XVsfW</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

## GROUSE & PTARMIGAN

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Species</th>
<th>Identification</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Ruffed Grouse</td>
<td>CBRI</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Spruce Grouse</td>
<td>UBRI</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Willow Ptarmigan</td>
<td>CBR</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Rock Ptarmigan</td>
<td>UBR</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

## LOONS

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Species</th>
<th>Identification</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Red-throated Loon</td>
<td>UbSPSFW</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Pacific Loon</td>
<td>X*VW</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Common Loon</td>
<td>CBR</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

## GREBES

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Species</th>
<th>Identification</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Pied-billed Grebe</td>
<td>U*bspFw</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Horned Grebe</td>
<td>XSPsFW</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Red-necked Grebe</td>
<td>USPFW</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

## FULMARS & SHEARWATERS

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Species</th>
<th>Identification</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Northern Fulmar</td>
<td>CbR</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Fea’s Petrel</td>
<td>X*VS</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Cory’s Shearwater</td>
<td>U*S</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Greater Shearwater</td>
<td>CSPSF</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sooty Shearwater</td>
<td>CSPSF</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Manx Shearwater</td>
<td>UbSPSF</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

## STORM-PETRELS
Wilson’s Storm-Petrel UspSf
Leach’s Storm-Petrel CBSPSF

**GANNETS**
Northern Gannet CBSPSFw

**PELICANS**
American White Pelican X*VVSF
Brown Pelican X*VS

**CORMORANTS**
Double-crested Cormorant UBSPSFw
Great Cormorant UBR

**FRIGATEBIRDS**
Magnificent Frigatebird X*VSPS

**HERONS**
American Bittern UBSPSF
Least Bittern XVSPSF
Great Blue Heron U*SPSFW
Gray Heron X*VF
Great Egret XVSPSFw
Little Egret XVSP
Snowy Egret XVSPSFw
Little Blue Heron XVSPSF
Tricolored Heron X*VSPS
Cattle Egret XVspSF
Green Heron XVspSF
Black-crowned Night-Heron XVSPsw
Yellow-crowned Night-Heron XVspSF

**IBISES**
White Ibis X*VSP
Glossy Ibis XVSPsf

**AMERICAN VULTURES**
Turkey Vulture X*VSPSF

**FLAMINGOS**
Greater Flamingo X*VF

**OSPREYS, EAGLES & HAWKS**
Osprey CBSPsf
Bald Eagle UBR
Northern Harrier UBSPSFw
Sharp-shinned Hawk UbSPsfW
Cooper’s Hawk X*VFW
Northern Goshawk UBSPSFW
Swainson’s Hawk X*VF
Red-tailed Hawk XVSPSFw
Rough-legged Hawk UBSPSFW
Golden Eagle XVspsfW

**FALCONS**
American Kestrel U*BSPSFW
Merlin UBPSFW
Gyrfalcon U*SPsfW
Peregrine Falcon U*SPSFW

**RAILS, GALLINULES & COOTS**
..... Corn Crake X*VF
..... Clapper Rail XVF
..... King Rail X*VF
..... Virginia Rail XbspSFw
..... Sora U*BSPSFw
..... Purple Gallinule XVSPFw
..... Common Moorhen XVFw
..... Eurasian Coot X*VF
..... American Coot U*spsFw

CRANES
..... Sandhill Crane XVSPSFw

PLOVERS
..... Northern Lapwing XVspFW
..... Black-bellied Plover CspSFw
..... European Golden-Plover XVSPs
..... American Golden-Plover UspSF
..... Common Ringed Plover X*VS
..... Semipalmed Plover CbspSF
..... Piping Plover U*BSPS
..... Killdeer U*BSPSFw

OYSTERCATCHERS
..... Eurasian Oystercatcher X*VSP

STILTS
..... Black-necked Stilt X*VS
..... American Avocet XVspS

SANDPIPERS & PHALAROPES
..... Common Greenshank X*VSPSFw
..... Greater Yellowlegs CBSPSFw
..... Lesser Yellowlegs UspSf
..... Common Redshank X*VSPW
..... Spotted Redshank X*VSPF
..... Wood Sandpiper X*VF
..... Solitary Sandpiper XspSf
..... Willet U*bSPSf
..... Spotted Sandpiper CBSPSf
..... Upland Sandpiper X*VF
..... Eskimo Curlew extinct?
..... Whimbrel USF
..... Whimbrel (Eurasian) XVSPS
..... Eurasian Curlew X*VW
..... Black-tailed Godwit XVSPwf
..... Hudsonian Godwit U*SF
..... Bar-tailed Godwit X*VF
..... Marbled Godwit X*VSP
..... Ruddy Turnstone CspSFw
..... Red Knot UspSfw
..... Sanderling CspSFw
..... Semipalmed Sandpiper CspSF
..... Western Sandpiper X*VS
..... Least Sandpiper CBSPSf
..... White-rumped Sandpiper CspSFw
..... Baird's Sandpiper XSF
..... Pectoral Sandpiper UspSF
..... Purple Sandpiper USpsFW
..... Dunlin UspSF
..... Curlew Sandpiper XVspSf
..... Stilt Sandpiper XSF
..... Buff-breasted Sandpiper XSF
..... Ruff XVSPSFw
..... Short-billed Dowitcher UspSf
..... Wilson's Snipe CBSPSFw
..... Eurasian Woodcock X*VW
American Woodcock  XBSPSfw
Wilson’s Phalarope  XSPSF
Red-necked Phalarope  USPSf
Red Phalarope  UspSF

SKUAS, GULLS, TERNS & SKIMMERS

Great Skua  UspSFw
South Polar Skua  US’S
Pomarine Jaeger  CSPSF
Parasitic Jaeger  CSPSF
Long-tailed Jaeger  USPSf
Laughing Gull  XVSFSF
Franklin’s Gull  XVSFSFW
Little Gull  XVSFSFW
Black-headed Gull  UbSPSFW
Bonaparte’s Gull  XspSFW
Black-tailed Gull  X’VSP
Mew Gull  XSPSFW
Ring-billed Gull  CBSPSFW
Herring Gull  CBR
Yellow-legged Gull  XVSFW
Thayer’s Gull  XVSFSFW
Iceland Gull  CSPSFw
Lesser Black-backed Gull  XSPFW
Glaucous Gull  CSPSFw
Great Black-backed Gull  CBR
Sabine’s Gull  XspSF
Black-legged Kittiwake  CBR
Ross’s Gull  XVSFSFW
Ivory Gull  USPFW
Gull-billed Tern  X’VS
Caspian Tern  UbPSf
Royal Tern  XVS
Sandwich Tern  X’VS
Common Tern  CBSPSf
Arctic Tern  CBSPSf
Forster’s Tern  X’VF
Least Tern  X’VSPS
Bridled Tern  X’VFW
Black Tern  XVSFSf
Black Skimmer  X’VF

AUKS

Dovekie  CSPSFw
Common Murre  CBR
Thick-billed Murre  CBR
Razorbill  UBSPSFw
Black Guillemot  CBR
Long-billed/Marbled Murrelet  X’VS
Atlantic Puffin  CBSPSfw

DOVES

Rock Pigeon  UBR
White-winged Dove  X’VSPS
 Mourning Dove  UbSPSfw

CUCKOOS

Black-billed Cuckoo  XVSFW
Yellow-billed Cuckoo  XVsF

OWLs

Barn Owl  X’VF
Great Horned Owl  UBR
Snowy Owl  UESPFw
Northern Hawk Owl  UBR
Long-eared Owl  X’VF
Short-eared Owl  UBSPSFw
Boreal Owl  UBR
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Category</th>
<th>Species</th>
<th>Code</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>Northern Saw-whet Owl</strong></td>
<td>XSPSFW</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>NIGHTJARS</strong></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Common Nighthawk</td>
<td>XSPSF</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Chuck-will’s-widow</td>
<td>X*VF</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>SWIFTS</strong></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Chimney Swift</td>
<td>U*SPSF</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>HUMMINGBIRDS</strong></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ruby-throated Hummingbird</td>
<td>U*bSPSf</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Rufous Hummingbird</td>
<td>X*VS</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>WOODPECKERS</strong></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Lewis's Woodpecker</td>
<td>X*VS</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Red-headed Woodpecker</td>
<td>X*VF</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Red-bellied Woodpecker</td>
<td>X*VFW</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Yellow-bellied Sapsucker</td>
<td>U*BSPSFw</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Downy Woodpecker</td>
<td>CBR</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Hairy Woodpecker</td>
<td>CBR</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>American Three-toed Woodpecker</td>
<td>U*BR</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Black-backed Woodpecker</td>
<td>UBR</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Northern Flicker</td>
<td>CBSPSfw</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>TYRANT FLYCATCHERS</strong></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Olive-sided Flycatcher</td>
<td>UBSPS</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Eastern Wood-Pewee</td>
<td>XSPSF</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Yellow-bellied Flycatcher</td>
<td>CBSPSf</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Alder Flycatcher</td>
<td>UBSPSf</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Least Flycatcher</td>
<td>U*SPSf</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Eastern Phoebe</td>
<td>XVSPS</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Say's Phoebe</td>
<td>X*VSPSF</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Great Crested Flycatcher</td>
<td>XVSF</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sulphur-bellied Flycatcher</td>
<td>X*VF</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Western Kingbird</td>
<td>XVspSF</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Eastern Kingbird</td>
<td>UbSPSf</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Scissor-tailed Flycatcher</td>
<td>X*VS</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Fork-tailed Flycatcher</td>
<td>X*VF</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>SHRIKES</strong></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Northern Shrike</td>
<td>U*ESPsw</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>VIREOS</strong></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>White-eyed Vireo</td>
<td>XVSF</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Yellow-throated Vireo</td>
<td>XVSF</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Blue-headed Vireo</td>
<td>UBSPSf</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Warbling Vireo</td>
<td>XvSPSF</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Philadelphia Vireo</td>
<td>U*BSPSF</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Red-eyed Vireo</td>
<td>U*BSPSF</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>JAYS, MAGPIES &amp; CROWS</strong></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Gray Jay</td>
<td>CBR</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Blue Jay</td>
<td>UBR</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Black-billed Magpie</td>
<td>X*VF</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Eurasian Jackdaw</td>
<td>X*VSPFW</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>American Crow</td>
<td>CBR</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Common Raven</td>
<td>CBR</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>LARKS</strong></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
..... Horned Lark              CBSPSFw

**SWALLOWS**

..... Purple Martin           XVSPSf
..... Tree Swallow            CBSPSfw
..... Northern Rough-winged  Swallow    XVSPS
..... Bank Swallow            UBSPSf
..... Cliff Swallow           XSPSF
..... Barn Swallow            UBSPSf

**CHICKADEES**

..... Black-capped Chickadee CBR
..... Boreal Chickadee        CBR

**NUTHATCHES**

..... Red-breasted Nuthatch   UBR

**CREEPERS**

..... Brown Creeper          U*BR

**WRENS**

..... House Wren              XVFW
..... Winter Wren              UBSPSFw
..... Marsh Wren               X*VSF

**KINGLETS**

..... Golden-crowned Kinglet CBR
..... Ruby-crowned Kinglet    CBSPSFw

**GNATCATCHERS**

..... Blue-gray Gnatcatcher  XVSFw

**THRUSHES**

..... Northern Wheatear       XbSPSF
..... Eastern Bluebird         X*VSP
..... Mountain Bluebird        X*VFW
..... Townsend’s Solitaire    XVFW
..... Veery                   UBSPS
..... Gray-cheeked Thrush      CBSPSf
..... Swainson’s Thrush        CBSPSf
..... Hermit Thrush            CBSPSfw
..... Wood Thrush              XVSP
..... Eurasian Blackbird       X*VF
..... Fieldfare                XVW
..... Redwing                 XVsFW
..... American Robin           CBSPSFw
..... Varied Thrush            X*VSPW

**MOCKINGBIRDS & THRASHERS**

..... Gray Catbird            XbSPSf
..... Northern Mockingbird    U*bSPsFW
..... Brown Thrasher           XVSpSFw

**STARLINGS**

..... European Starling       CBR

**PIPITS**

..... White Wagtail           X*VVS
..... American Pipit           CBSPSFw
WAXWINGS
..... Bohemian Waxwing UEspsFW
..... Cedar Waxwing UBSPSFW

WOOD WARBLERS
..... Blue-winged Warbler XVSF
..... Golden-winged Warbler XVspSF
..... Tennessee Warbler CBSPSf
..... Orange-crowned Warbler U*spFW
..... Nashville Warbler XbSPSF
..... Northern Parula U*SPSF
..... Yellow Warbler CBSPSf
..... Chestnut-sided Warbler XSPSF
..... Magnolia Warbler CBSPSf
..... Cape May Warbler U*bSPSfw
..... Black-throated Blue Warbler XspSF
..... Yellow-rumped Warbler CBSPSFW
..... Yellow-rumped "Audubon's" Warbler X*VSP
..... Black-throated Gray Warbler X*VF
..... Black-throated Green Warbler CBSPSfw
..... Townsend's Warbler XVFW
..... Hermit Warbler X*VF
..... Blackburnian Warbler U*BSpsF
..... Yellow-throated Warbler XVsFw
..... Pine Warbler XVsFW
..... Prairie Warbler XVSFw
..... Palm Warbler UBSpFW
..... Bay-breasted Warbler U*BSpsF
..... Blackpoll Warbler CBSPSfw
..... Cerulean Warbler XVSF
..... Black-and-white Warbler CBSPSfw
..... American Redstart CBSPSf
..... Prothonotary Warbler XVSF
..... Worm-eating Warbler X*VSF
..... Ovenbird CBSPSfw
..... Northern Waterthrush CBSPSf
..... Kentucky Warbler XVSF
..... Connecticut Warbler X*VF
..... Mourning Warbler CBSPSf
..... Common Yellowthroat UBSpSFw
..... Hooded Warbler XVSF
..... Wilson's Warbler CBSPSf
..... Canada Warbler XSPSf
..... Yellow-breasted Chat XVSFW

TANAGERS
..... Summer Tanager X*VSP
..... Scarlet Tanager XVSFSF
..... Western Tanager X*VSPF

SPARROWS
..... Spotted Towhee X*VF
..... Eastern Towhee XVSpsFW
..... American Tree Sparrow UBPSFWf
..... Chipping Sparrow U*BSPsfw
..... Clay-colored Sparrow XVSpsFW
..... Field Sparrow X*VSPFw
..... Vesper Sparrow X*SPFW
..... Lark Sparrow XVsPFw
..... Lark Bunting X*VF
..... Savannah Sparrow CBSPSFW
..... Grasshopper Sparrow XVsFW
..... Nelson's Sharp-tailed Sparrow XVF
..... Fox Sparrow CBSPSFW
..... Song Sparrow UBPSFW
Lincoln’s Sparrow  CBSPSfw
..... Swamp Sparrow  CBSPSfw
..... White-throated Sparrow  CBSPSfw
..... Harris’s Sparrow  X*VW
..... White-crowned Sparrow  UBSPSfw
..... Dark-eyed Junco  CBR
..... Lapland Longspur  USPsFw
..... Chestnut-collared Longspur  X*VSP
..... Snow Bunting  CSPsFW

CARDINALS

..... Northern Cardinal  XVSF
..... Rose-breasted Grosbeak  UBSPSfw
..... Blue Grosbeak  XVSPF
..... Indigo Bunting  XVSPsFw
..... Dickcissel  XspSFW

BLACKBIRDS

..... Bobolink  U*SPSf
..... Red-winged Blackbird  U*SPSfw
..... Eastern Meadowlark  XVspSFw
..... Yellow-headed Blackbird  XVspSFw
..... Rusty Blackbird  UBSPSfw
..... Brewer’s Blackbird  X*VSP
..... Common Grackle  U*SPSFW
..... Brown-headed Cowbird  U*bSPSFW
..... Orchard Oriole  X*VSPS
..... Baltimore Oriole  U*SPSfw

FINCHES

..... Common Chaffinch  X*VSPW
..... Pine Grosbeak  CBR
..... Purple Finch  CBR
..... Red Crossbill  U*BR
..... White-winged Crossbill  CEBR
..... Common Redpoll  CEBR
..... Hoary Redpoll  XSPW
..... Pine Siskin  CEBR
..... American Goldfinch  UBSPSFW
..... Evening Grosbeak  UEbSPsFW

OLD WORLD SPARROWS

..... House Sparrow  UBR